

Beyond Traditional Cyber Threats - The Rise of Phishing and Generative AI Attacks

Andy Choy
Sep 2024





Biden deepfake spreads online after withdrawal from 2024 race

World / Asia

Finance worker pays out \$25 million after video call with deepfake 'chief financial officer'

 By Heather Chen and Kathleen Magramo, CNN
🕒 2 minute read · Published 2:31 AM EST, Sun February 4, 2024



Everyone the Finance worker saw in Zoom meeting was a fake

Four main points of view when AI meets cyber

AI used by attackers

- Force multiplier
- More targeted
- Increase success rate (test before you do)
- New attacks forms

How to secure AI Usage in my org

- Govern access to AI services & data
- Secure AI pipeline
- New things: Secure prompts, prevent poisoning, secure the AI models

AI Used for Defense

- Force multiplier
- Precision
- New interface, conversational, & generative
- New ways to defend, better operations

And then, like every organization, your team can leverage AI and be better

- More efficient, better operations & quality, growth, development & more

AI Meets cyber #1: AI uses by attackers



Force multiplier

- Automation and operationalization of attacks becomes simpler
- Creating mass campaigns



More targeted

- Develop and test targeted attacks
- Phishing and deep fake
- Increase success rate (test before you run)



New attacks forms

- Exploit methods are still hard to invent
- New attack surface - attack AI models, prompt injection: exposing and poisoning the data
- Wars between defender AI and attacker AI

Today's Threat Landscape

Phishing Email created by generative AI tools

WSJ PRO

Generative AI Could Revolutionize Email—for Hackers

Phishing attempts can already be made indistinguishable from legitimate emails, with all red flags eliminated. But some security experts are using the technology to get ahead of attackers

ZDNET

tomorrow belongs to those who embrace it today

/ innovation

Home / Innovation / Artificial Intelligence

Watch out: Generative AI will level up cyber attacks, according to new Google report

With generative AI, cyber attacks are about to get a lot smarter. Here's what to expect.

Business email fraud continues to rise, with the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) reporting more than [21,000 complaints with adjusted losses over \\$2.7 billion](#). Microsoft has observed an increase in sophistication and tactics by threat actors specializing in business email compromise (BEC), including leveraging residential internet protocol (IP) addresses to make attack campaigns appear locally generated.

MIT Sloan
Management Review

MENU

From ChatGPT to HackGPT: Meeting the Cybersecurity Threat of Generative AI

It's time to replace traditional, rule-based approaches to cybersecurity with "smarter" technology and training.

Karen Renaud, Merrill Warkentin, and George Westerman • April 18, 2023

Deepfake to Bypass Facial Recognition by Using Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs)

MOTHERBOARD
TECH BY VICE

People Are Pirating GPT-4 By Scraping Exposed API Keys

SIGN IN / UP

The Register

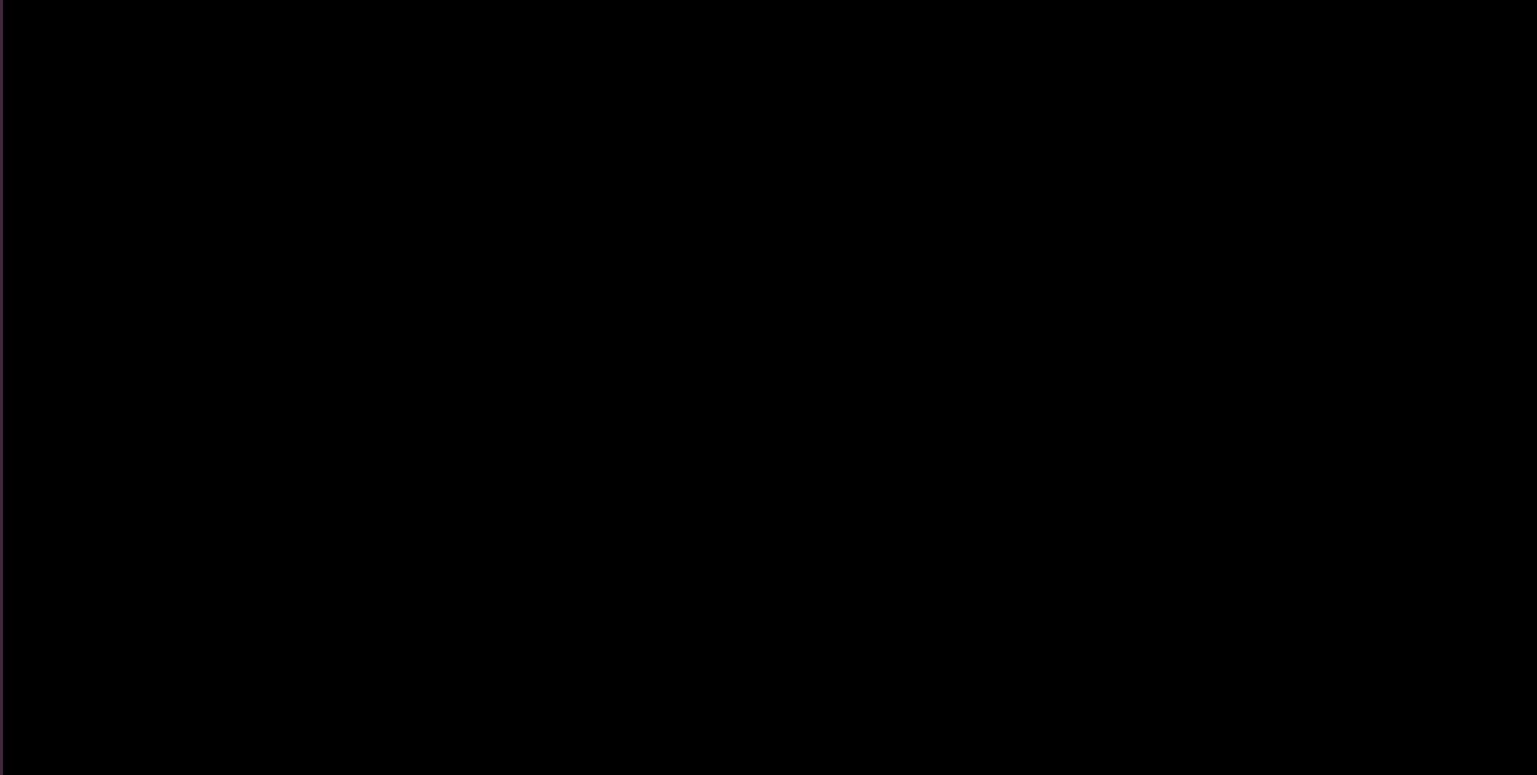
Q

AI + ML

You may have heard about AI defeating voice authentication. This research kinda proves it

Proof-of-concept study shows it's possible to bypass high levels of security, sometimes, sorta

Input Attack



Malware-as-a-Services by AI

Phishing Email created by generative AI tools in seconds

- Monthly: USD 200 / Annual: USD 1700 with following services

FraudGPT

Published on 22 Jul 2023, by user

“CanadianKingpin12:



- Create malicious code
- Create Day-0 malware is difficult to be detected
- Look for non-VISA verified (VBV = Verified by Visa) bank identification numbers
- Create Day-0 phishing pages
- Create hacking tools
- Recon VIP target in social groups, websites, and marketplaces on the Internet
- Writing scam emails, webpage and letters
- Hunt for website or software leaks and vulnerabilities
- Self-learning on new coding and hacking skills
- Find sites where you can swipe your card
- 24-hour hosting service, 7 days a week (meaning a full range of hosting services can be provided 365 days a year)

AI meets cyber #2: AI uses for defense



Force multiplier

- Automation and remediation becomes amazingly simple
- Enrich your data, hunt threats, find the needle in the haystack



Precision

- The deep part of prevention depends on the deeper aspects of AI
- Smarter decisions due to enrichment and context



New interface

- Conversational & generative
- Simpler and for wider audience



Better operations that are more resilient



Addressing new needs

- Changing how we perform cyber jobs

AI is Powering Better Security

AI-Powered Threat Prevention

ThreatCloud AI

50+ Threat Prevention Engines for 99.8% malware catch rate
Real-time Threat Intelligence

AI-Powered Assistant for Admins & Security Analysts

AI Copilot

Saves up to 90% of the time needed to perform common administration tasks
Accelerates SecOps threat hunting, analysis and automated response.

GA in Q4

Protect AI Servers

AI Cloud Protect

Nvidia partnership to protect AI cloud infrastructure used by enterprises for their own AI apps

GA in Q4

Enable Safe GenAI usage

GenAI Security

Enables safe adoption of GenAI in the enterprise; delivers discovery, risk insights, data protection in real time

GA in Q3

AI improving catch rate



ThreatCloud AI: AI is all about your data



Big data threat intelligence:

2,800,000,000
Websites and files inspected

146,000,000
Full content emails

53,000,000
File emulations

20,000,000
Potential IoT devices

2,600,000
Malicious indicators

1,500,000
Newly installed mobile apps

1,200,000
Online web forms

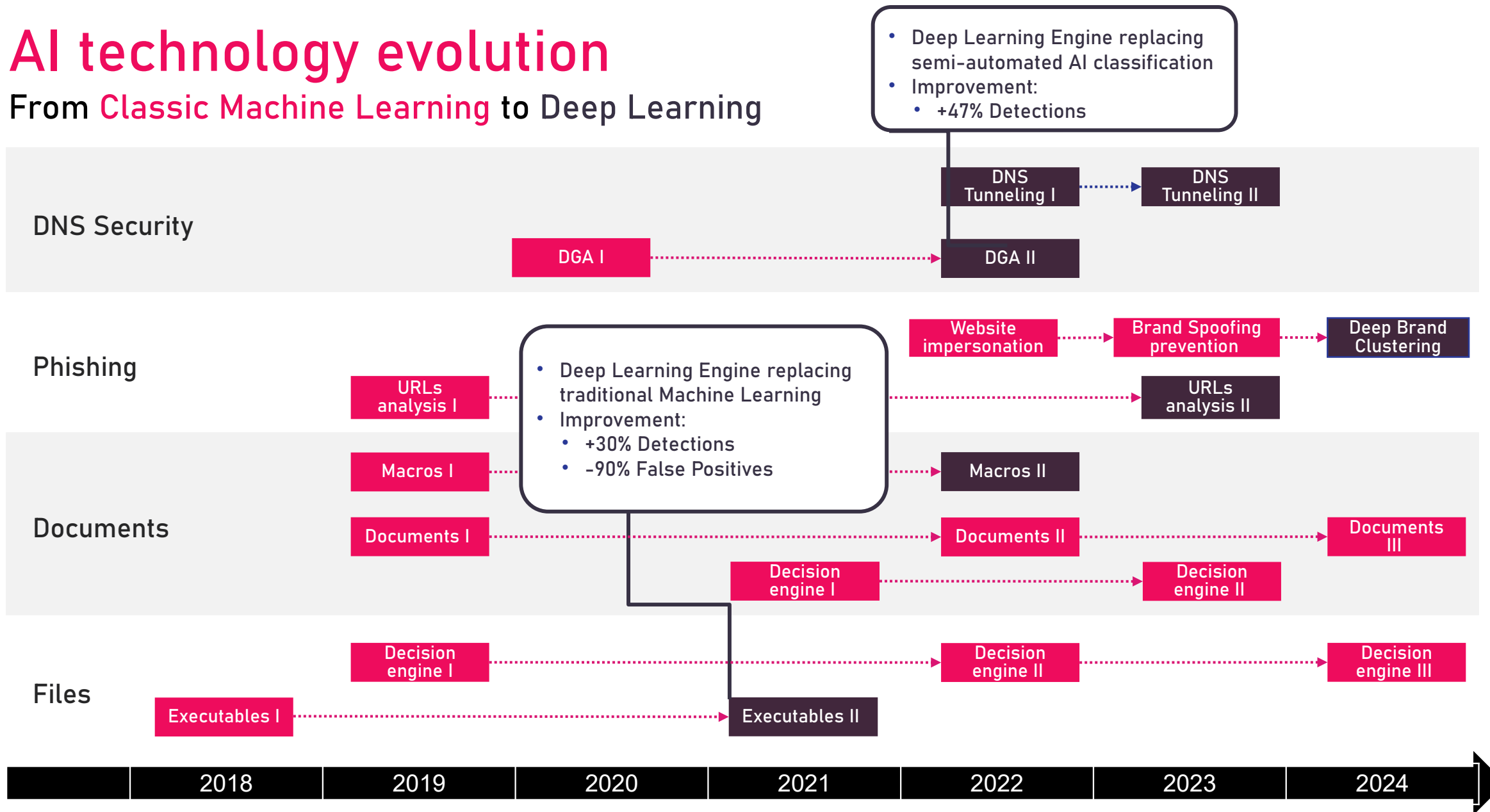
Counted
DAILY!

90+
Security Engines

50+
Are AI-Powered

AI technology evolution

From Classic Machine Learning to Deep Learning



The Most Comprehensive Zero-Day Phishing Solution

Covering over 25 phishing techniques

Brands

Local brand impersonation

Brand phishing domain name

Image recognition analysis

Title brand similarity

Copyright brand similarity

Website impersonation

Source code similarity

URLs

Deep URL analysis

Known malicious URL

Path similarity

Compromised website

URL categories

URL popularity

Special TLD

Reputation

IP reputation

URL reputation

Registrant reputation

Domain reputation

ThreatCloud Graph

Domain

Newly registered domain

Real estate registrant

Suspicious Regex

Registered anonymously

Domain classification

Domain popularity

Cutting edge / deep analysis

In browse

PATENTED

NLP

Protections engine

HTML model

Static web emulation

Dynamic web emulation

AI Based

Deep Learning

Patented



Harmony
Endpoint



Harmony
Mobile



Harmony
Email & Collaboration



Quantum

Present text analysis of the email body, including key paragraphs highlighting.

AI textual analysis of the email body
This widget presents the AI analysis of the email body

Key paragraph Main Entities Raw body

From Address: purchasing@... Softfail SPF Check ... +
To: ...
Reply-To: purchasing@...
Subject: Fulfilling Purchase Order Enquiry

Hello,
We found your products, and we are very much interested in your product for our market. KEY-PARAGRAPH

Kindly send us price list if available, and confirm credit card payment is acceptable.

We have a preferred freight company who will handle the shipments so, you don't need to worry about the shipping. KEY-PARAGRAPH

We would appreciate a quick reply. KEY-PARAGRAPH Thanks and regards. ...

Purchasing Manager

From Address: no-reply.c... Pass SPF Check
To: user3@... VIP User
Reply-To: pay... Different Address
Subject: Thank You for choosing PayPal.

You sent a Payment of \$ 590.00 MONEY to Coinbase Inc. ORG Dear Billing Support: 1888 CARDINAL 825 8285 Date : June 22 2021 DATE Invoice ID: 407-0353423-8802348 We would like to inform you about your recent purchase of \$ 590.00 MONEY . This charge would appear on your statement within 24 hours TIME . Delivery Information Online Delivery brian.bishop@jetblue.com Payment Method: PayPal Credit Amount: \$590 MONEY Merchant Information Coinbase Inc. Buy Exchange Rate 1 Doge = \$0.1875 2987 DOGE (Doge Coins ORG) \$ 560 MONEY Transaction Fees \$ 30 MONEY Total Amount \$ 590 MONEY In case, you did not make this payment please call our billing support at 18888258285 DATE (Toll Free WORK OF ART) to cancel. For cancellation or to make any changes or for any other issues

The textual analysis also highlights the main entities in the email body - organizations, locations, and more.



10 New Engines, AI-Powered

Titan's AI
Detect and
Zero-Day
Attacks in
Time

Phishing AI Engines – X4 more phishing pages detected, 40% higher detection

Zero Phishing

Deep Learning
Preventing DNS
Tunneling with AI
Deep Learning

Deep DNS

Prevents 5X more sophisticated DNS attacks
Block C&C communications and Data theft with Deep Learning engines

Deep Learning Neural networks
AI DGA (Domain Generation Algorithm)
40 DNS Tunneling

Deep DGA

Brand Spoofing Prevention – Check Point Software Technologies' AI-Powered Pre-emptive Zero Phishing Prevents Local and Global Brand Impersonation Attacks

Brand Spoofing

Inferred brand impersonation
Intended hosting site
Artificially generated

ClearSite - URLs

Deep PDF
The global scale
malicious PDFs,
detected and blocked
by ThreatCloud AI

Deep PDF

LinkGuard: a New Machine Learning Engine Designed to Detect Malicious LNK Files

LNK Guard

Map the macro functions and turn them to Nodes Graph

DeepVBA

The Rise of the Code Package Threat

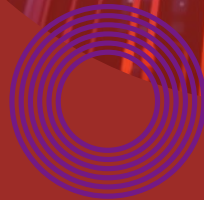
Highlights:
Check Point details two recent attacks detected and blocked by

Code packages

THREATCLOUD GRAPH

Graph - URLs

AI improving
operational
effectiveness



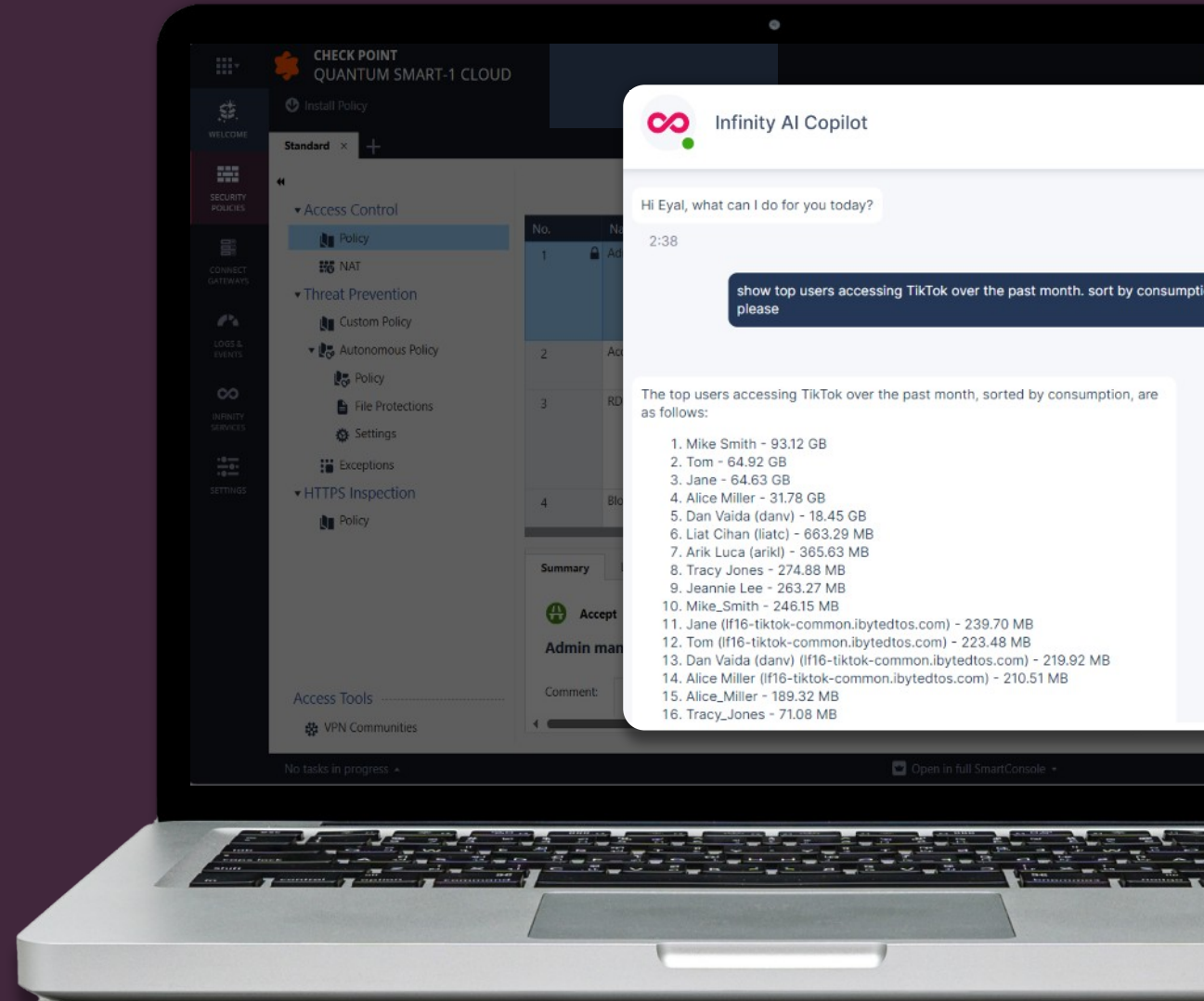
Infinity AI Copilot

Your Most Powerful Security Teammate

Powerful, Generative AI engine
Embedded in the Infinity Platform

 Security Admin Copilot

 Security Analyst Copilot



Security Admin Co-pilot Demo





Install Policy



Session



Publish

Standard



Install Policy



Actions

No.	Name	Source	Destination	VPN	Services & Ap...	Content	Action
1	Admin manag...	self-Ad... self-Ad... self-Ad...	GWR812...	* Any	ICMP echo-re... ICMP echo-re... ssh_versi... https	* Any	Accept
2	Access to Bitve...	QA_Test... AD-Inter...	Winhost...	* Any	ssh_versi...	* Any	Accept
3	RDP access to ...	* Any	Winhost... Winhost... Winhost... Winhost...	* Any	ICMP echo-re... ICMP echo-re... Remote_... Remote_...	* Any	Accept
4	Block accident...	PB-Exter... PB-Inter...	External...	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop

Summary

Logs



Accept

Rule 1

Admin management connection to GW

Comment:



Created by:

andreiva@checkpoint.com



Date created:

07-Dec-23 15:24



Expiration time:

Never



Hit Count:

2K (0% Low)



Additional



Ticket Nur



Ticket Req

Search...



New...

Object Categories

Network Objects	40
Services	521
Applications/Categories	10190
VPN Communities	2
Data Types	63
Users/Identities	72
Servers	1
Time Objects	3
UserCheck Interactions	15
Limit	4



Install Policy

Discard | Session | Publish

Standard x +

Access Control

Policy

NAT

Threat Prevention

Custom Policy

Autonomous Policy

Policy

File Protections

Settings

Exceptions

HTTPS Inspection

Policy

Access Tools

VPN Communities

No.	Name	Source	Destination	VPN	Services & Ap...	Content	Action
1	Admin manag...	self-Ad... self-Ad... self-Ad...	GWR812...	* Any	ICMP echo-re... ICMP echo-re... ssh_versi... https	* Any	Accept
2	Access to Bitve...	QA_Test... AD-Inter...	Winhost...	* Any	ssh_versi...	* Any	Accept
3	RDP access to ...	* Any	Winhost... Winhost... Winhost... Winhost...	* Any	ICMP echo-re... ICMP echo-re... Remote_... Remote_...	* Any	Accept
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- Users/Identities 72
- Servers 1
- Time Objects 3
- UserCheck Interactions 15
- Limit 4



Infinity
AI Copilot



Hi Gil, what can I do for you today?

Just now

Documentation How can I create a new policy?

Logs Can you give me a list of malware families that was detected in the last 7 ...

Configuration Display the configured gateways

Policy Show my policies

Troubleshooting Am I protected from CVE-2019-0708 ?

🌟 Emily Johns can't access SAP-server-America, please suggest allowing her access|



Emily Johns can't access SAP-server-America, please suggest allowing her access

18:24

The logs show that [Emily Johns](#) attempts to access the [SAP-server-America](#) (IP: 192.168.19.1) were dropped by the rule 6.3 named "[Production Farm Cleanup rule](#)". This happened multiple times, last time on 2024-01-03 at 13:59:41.

Just now



Would you like to add [Emily Johns](#) to access role '[Sales_North_America](#)' that can access [SAP-server-America](#)

Yes (Add to access role)

No

[Emily Johns](#) added to access role '[Sales_North_America](#)'

Just now



Would you like to Install Policy

Yes (Install Policy)

No



How can I help you today?



Security Analyst Co-pilot Demo



Install Policy

Discard | Session | Publish

Standard x +

Access Control

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Custom Policy

Autonomous Policy

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- Time Objects 3
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- Limit 4

❖ Am I protected against MOVEit Transfer attacks?





Infinity
AI Copilot



Hi Eyal, what can I do for you today?

00:10

Am I protected against MOVEit Transfer attacks?

Just now

Yes. You are protected. Your IPS is set to prevent attempts to exploit this attack. (CVE-2023-34362, CVE-2023-35036, CVE-2023-35708, CVE-2023-36932, CVE-2023-36934, CVE-2023-36933)

Just now



Were there any recent attack attempts?

00:11

Yes. There were 16 attempts to exploit this attack in the last 30 days. The last attempt was on 2024-01-03 at 13:59:41.

Just now



Do you want me to notify you upon new CVE's in the future?

Yes (Notify)

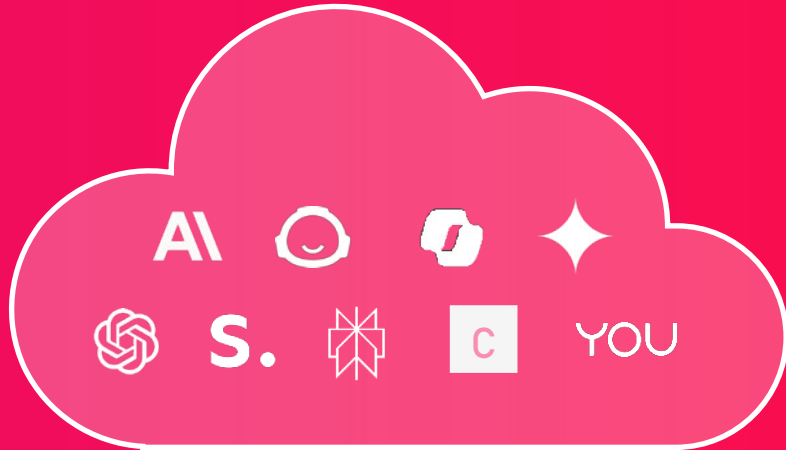
No

AI meets cyber #3: Protect your AI & data usage



- Govern access to AI & data
- Monitoring your security
- Secure AI & data pipeline (supply chain)
- Data criticality and data security aspects
- New things: secure prompts, prevent poisoning, secure the AI models

Check Point GenAI Security



Gateway

SASE

Endpoint

Browser



Quantum
Security Gateway

Harmony
SASE

Harmony
Endpoint

Harmony
Browse

- **Comprehensive** use-case support
- **Single policy to control access and prevent data loss**



Check Point GenAI Security

Hi, what can I do for you today?



Prompt blocked due to data policy. Please reconsider.

Please prepare a press release with the following data:

First Quarter 2024:

- Total Revenues: \$599 million, a 6% increase year over year
- Security Subscription Revenues: \$263 million, a 15 percent increase YoY
- GAAP Operating Income: \$194 million, representing 32 percent of total revenues
- Non-GAAP Operating Income: \$252 million, representing 42% of total revenues
- GAAP EPS: \$1.60, a 5 percent increase year over year
- Non-GAAP EPS: \$2.04 a 13 percent increase year over year

Yours,

Sara Harris
CFO

- AI-powered classification of unstructured data
- Copy/paste restrictions
- Customizable policy
- Keep intellectual property safe
- Address privacy concerns

New Focus area for all CISO

<p>LLM01</p> <h3>Prompt Injection</h3> <p>This manipulates a large language model (LLM) through crafty inputs, causing unintended actions by the LLM. Direct injections overwrite system prompts, while indirect ones manipulate inputs from external sources.</p>	<p>LLM02</p> <h3>Insecure Output Handling</h3> <p>This vulnerability occurs when an LLM output is accepted without scrutiny, exposing backend systems. Misuse may lead to severe consequences like XSS, CSRF, SSRF, privilege escalation, or remote code execution.</p>	<p>LLM03</p> <h3>Training Data Poisoning</h3> <p>Training data poisoning refers to manipulating the data or fine-tuning process to introduce vulnerabilities, backdoors or biases that could compromise the model's security, effectiveness or ethical behavior.</p>	<p>LLM04</p> <h3>Model Denial of Service</h3> <p>Attackers cause resource-heavy operations on LLMs, leading to service degradation or high costs. The vulnerability is magnified due to the resource-intensive nature of LLMs and unpredictability of user inputs.</p>	<p>LLM05</p> <h3>Supply Chain Vulnerabilities</h3> <p>LLM application lifecycle can be compromised by vulnerable components or services, leading to security attacks. Using third-party datasets, pre-trained models, and plugins add vulnerabilities.</p>
<p>LLM06</p> <h3>Sensitive Information Disclosure</h3> <p>LLM's may inadvertently reveal confidential data in its responses, leading to unauthorized data access, privacy violations, and security breaches. Implement data sanitizations and strict user policies to mitigate this.</p>	<p>LLM07</p> <h3>Insecure Plugin Design</h3> <p>LLM plugins can have insecure inputs and insufficient access control due to lack of application control. Attackers can exploit these vulnerabilities, resulting in severe consequences like remote code execution.</p>	<p>LLM08</p> <h3>Excessive Agency</h3> <p>LLM-based systems may undertake actions leading to unintended consequences. The issue arises from excessive functionality, permissions, or autonomy granted to the LLM-based systems.</p>	<p>LLM09</p> <h3>Overreliance</h3> <p>Systems or people overly depending on LLMs without oversight may face misinformation, miscommunication, legal issues, and security vulnerabilities due to incorrect or inappropriate content generated by LLMs.</p>	<p>LLM10</p> <h3>Model Theft</h3> <p>This involves unauthorized access, copying, or exfiltration of proprietary LLM models. The impact includes economic losses, compromised competitive advantage, and potential access to sensitive information.</p>

**How can we secure all these?
The good news is that we will all still have jobs. No silver bullets.**

Summary

- | AI is a force multiplier:
Leverage it and don't stay behind.
- | Your space is evolving with AI –
transform and take action.
- | We are all in the same boat as
both attackers and defenders use AI.
- | Every company should review their
security strategy of AI use case